

# CHEM 1050 Homework

## Exam #2 Assignment-Solutions

### Alan D. Earhart

- 4.5    a. sodium and chlorine      b. calcium, sulfur, and oxygen  
       c. carbon, hydrogen, chlorine, nitrogen, and oxygen  
       d. barium chromium, and oxygen
- 4.8    a. group 1a    b. period 2    c. group 8a    d. group 7a
- 4.10   You can look them up in the table.  
       a. alkaline earth metal      b. transition metal      c. halogen      d. alkali metal
- 4.11   a. carbon      b. helium      c. sodium      d. calcium      e. aluminum
- 4.13   a. metal      b. nonmetal      c. probably a metal      d. nonmetal      e. nonmetal
- 4.16   a. neutron      b. proton or neutron    c. electron      d. electron
- 4.17   The mass of the nucleus is located in a small region of space inside an atom.
- 4.19   a. true      b. true      c. true      d. false
- 4.22   Since they attract each other they must have opposite charges.
- 4.23   a. atomic number      b. mass number and atomic number  
       c. mass number      d. atomic number
- 4.28   a. 6      b. 9      c. 50      d. 28

4.30

Name of Element	Symbol	Atomic Number	Mass Number	Number of Protons	Number of Neutrons	Number of Electrons
nitrogen	N	7	<b>15</b>	7	8	7
calcium	<b>Ca</b>	20	<b>42</b>	20	22	20
strontium	Sr	38	88	<b>38</b>	<b>50</b>	38
silicon	Si	<b>14</b>	30	14	<b>16</b>	14
barium	Ba	<b>56</b>	<b>138</b>	56	82	56

- 4.31   a. protons = 38, neutrons = 51, electrons = 38  
       b. protons = 24, neutrons = 28, electrons = 24  
       c. protons = 16, neutrons = 18, electrons = 16  
       d. protons = 35, neutrons = 46, electrons = 35

- 4.34   a.  ${}^8_18\text{O}$       b.  ${}^9_4\text{Be}$       c.  ${}^{53}_{25}\text{Mn}$       d.  ${}^{24}_{11}\text{Na}$       e.  ${}^{60}_{28}\text{Ni}$

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- 4.48    a. group 1a, 1              b. group 4a, 4              c. group 8a, 8  
          d. group 3a, 3              e. group 2a, 2              f. group 7a, 7

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- 6.2    a. 1    b. 2    c. 3    d. 1    e. 2
- 6.4    a. 2, gained    b. 2, lost    c. 1, gained    d. 1, lost    e. 1, lost
- 6.8    a.  $\text{F}^-$     b.  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$     c.  $\text{Na}^+$     d.  $\text{I}^-$
- 6.9    Look for metal-nonmetal, a and c
- 6.11    a.  $\text{Na}_2\text{O}$     b.  $\text{AlBr}_3$     c.  $\text{Ba}_3\text{N}_2$     d.  $\text{MgF}_2$     e.  $\text{Al}_2\text{S}_3$
- 6.14    a.  $\text{Ca}^{2+}$ , calcium ion     $\text{Cl}^-$ , chloride ion     $\text{CaCl}_2$   
 b.  $\text{Rb}^+$ , rubidium ion     $\text{S}^{2-}$ , sulfide ion     $\text{Rb}_2\text{S}$   
 c.  $\text{Na}^+$ , sodium ion     $\text{P}^{3-}$ , phosphide ion     $\text{Na}_3\text{P}$   
 d.  $\text{Mg}^{2+}$ , magnesium ion     $\text{O}^{2-}$ , oxide ion     $\text{MgO}$
- 6.16    a. magnesium chloride    b. potassium phosphide    c. lithium sulfide  
 d. cesium fluoride    e. magnesium oxide    f. strontium bromide
- 6.17    a. iron(II) ion    b. copper(II) ion    c. zinc ion  
 d. lead(IV) ion    e. chromium(III) ion    f. manganese(II) ion
- 6.19    a. tin(II) chloride    b. iron(II) oxide    c. copper(I) sulfide  
 d. copper(II) sulfide    e. cadmium bromide    f. mercury(II) chloride
- 6.21    a.  $\text{Au}^{3+}$     b.  $\text{Fe}^{3+}$     c.  $\text{Pb}^{4+}$     d.  $\text{Sn}^{2+}$
- 6.26    a.  $\text{ZnBr}_2$     b.  $\text{Fe}_2\text{S}_3$     c.  $\text{MnO}_2$   
 d.  $\text{CrI}_3$     e.  $\text{Li}_3\text{N}$     f.  $\text{Au}_2\text{O}$
- 6.31
- |                  | $\text{NO}_2^-$            | $\text{CO}_3^{2-}$       | $\text{HSO}_4^-$            | $\text{PO}_4^{3-}$           |
|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| $\text{Li}^+$    | $\text{LiNO}_2$            | $\text{Li}_2\text{CO}_3$ | $\text{LiHSO}_4$            | $\text{Li}_3\text{PO}_4$     |
| $\text{Cu}^{2+}$ | $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_2)_2$ | $\text{CuCO}_3$          | $\text{Cu}(\text{HSO}_4)_2$ | $\text{Cu}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$ |
| $\text{Ba}^{2+}$ | $\text{Ba}(\text{NO}_2)_2$ | $\text{BaCO}_3$          | $\text{Ba}(\text{HSO}_4)_2$ | $\text{Ba}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2$ |
- 6.34    a.  $\text{Al}(\text{ClO}_3)_3$     b.  $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{O}$     c.  $\text{Mg}(\text{HCO}_3)_2$   
 d.  $\text{NaNO}_2$     e.  $\text{Cu}_2\text{SO}_4$
- 6.36    a. cobalt(II) phosphate    b. magnesium sulfate    c. copper(II) oxide  
 d. tin(II) fluoride    e. strontium carbonate

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- 6.41 a. phosphorus tribromide      b. dichlorine monoxide  
c. carbon tetrabromide      c. hydrogen fluoride or hydrogen monofluoride  
d. oxygen difluoride      e. nitrogen trifluoride

6.45 a.  $\text{CCl}_4$       b. CO      c.  $\text{PCl}_3$       d.  $\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$